

# New insights on the molecular recognition properties of insecticides through various molecular modeling approaches

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#### Introduction

- Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptors (nAChRs): involved in many physiological processes in the nervous system [1]
  Important targets in modern crop protection
- Neonicotinoids : the most important and the fastest growing class of insecticides (efficiency, selectivity) [2]
  - But : adverse effects on beneficial insect species such as honey bees

## <u>Ouest for new compounds more selective, specific of pests and devoid of adverse effects</u>

- Thiamethoxam (THA): a neonicotinoid designed by Syngenta in 1998, banned of the European market in 2013 [3]
- *Aplysia californica* Acetylcholine binding protein (*Ac*-AChBP) : a recognized surrogate of the extra-cellular domain of insects nAChRs [4] The rational design of nAChRs agonists requires a deep characterization of the structure and interactions in the receptor binding site

Main conformers of THA in the

gas phase and water.

- To elucidate the binding mode of **THA** with *Ac*-AChBP
  - ➢ To quantify the interactions of THA with Ac-AChBP and determine the key interacting residues
  - > To investigate the potential role of a chalcogen bonding interaction in the binding process

## Methods

**Objectives:** 

- Conformational analysis of THA using quantum chemistry methods (QM) in the isolated state and different solvent models (M06-2X/6-311G(d))
- Docking (Flexible) of THA with Ac-AChBP (Glide 6.3, Prime 3.6)
- Molecular dynamics (MD) of THA-Ac-AChBP complexes (Desmond 3.8, CHARMM27, 40 ns)
- QM/QM' calculations of THA-Ac-AChBP complexes (Gaussian09, ONIOM)



D1 (degrees) THA Potential Energy Surface for rotation around D1 (2-3-6-7) and D2 (3-6-7-12) dihedral angles





Superposition of the best pose of **THA** on the imidacloprid –*Ac*-AChBP complex crystallographic structure (3C79) according to two orientations

# Conclusion

Elucidation of the mode of action of THA with Ac-AChBP

**>** Significant contribution of weak intermolecular interactions (chalcogen and halogen bonding, CH...π H-bonding)

#### References

[1] P. Rucktooa, A.B. Smit, T.K. Sixma; Biochem. Pharmacol. 2009, 78, 777-787.

[2] M. Jeschke, R. Nauen, M. Edmund Beck; Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2013, 52, 9464-9485.





#### Work in progress

- > Application of the same strategy to other nAChRs agonists acting as insecticides
- Comparison of the binding site properties (structures, energies) of the various systems.
- > Investigation of the selectivity of the various compounds (pests with respect to non target species like honey bees)

[3] G.B. Waston, M.R. Loso, J.M. Babock, J.M. Hasler, T.J. Letherer, C.D. Young, Y. Zhu, J.E. Casida, T.C. Sparks, Insect. Biochem. Molec. Biol. 2011, 41, 432-439.

[4] A.B. Smit, K. Brejc, N. Syed, T. K. Sixma, Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 2003, 998, 81-92.